**Part A: Short Answer Questions**

**1. What is the difference between echo and print in PHP?**  
echo is a language construct used to output strings. It can take multiple parameters. print is also used for output but returns a value (1), so it can be used in expressions. echo is slightly faster.

**2. How is JavaScript different from PHP in terms of execution?**  
JavaScript is executed on the **client-side** by the browser, while PHP runs on the **server-side** before the HTML is sent to the browser.

**3. What is the purpose of the isset() function in PHP?**  
The isset() function checks whether a variable is set and is not NULL. It's often used to validate form input before processing.

**4. Define variables in JavaScript. Provide an example.**  
Variables in JavaScript are containers for storing data. They can be declared using var, let, or const.  
Example: let name = "Habiba";

**5. What does document.getElementById() do in JavaScript?**  
It retrieves the HTML element with the specified ID so you can read or modify it using JavaScript.